Woodlawn Community

Redevelopment Market Report

DRAFT 04-17-2012



Woodlawn Community Retail Development

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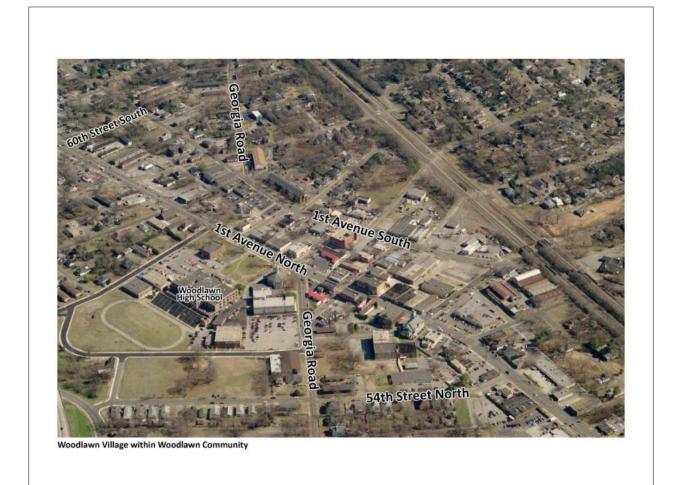
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1. Woodlawn Village Overview

The heart of the Woodlawn Community exists roughly along 1st Avenue North, 1st Avenue South, and Georgia Road between 54th St. and 60th Streets. The area, called "Woodlawn Village" for the purposes of this report, is the area best suited for retail, convenience, and grocery store development within the overall Woodlawn Community.

The map below illustrates the extent of Woodlawn Village.

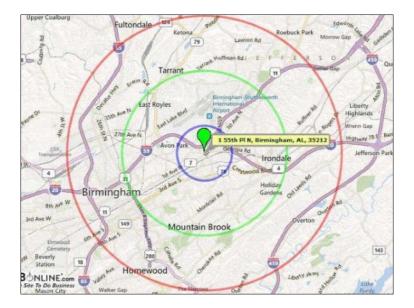


2. Potential Transit-Oriented Development (TOD) Area

Residents of the Woodlawn Community have expressed interest in having more retail and better transit in their neighborhood. As a result of this community need, the possibility of implementing transitoriented development within the Woodlawn Community is being explored.

A study of the potential TOD area will use economic and demographic information that relates to a onemile radius surrounding Woodlawn Village.

Below is a map of a one-mile radius (potential TOD area) centered on Woodlawn Village.



The pages that follow examine the economic and demographic characteristics of the one-mile potential TOD area. Sources for this information are as follows:

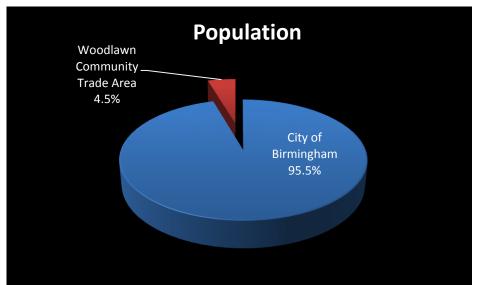
- STDB, Esri 2010, a national consumer research organization, is the source of the Trade Area demographic information.
- U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2010 is the source of data for the United States and the City of Birmingham.

Below is a summary of key economic and demographic information as it relates to the area within a onemile radius of Woodlawn Village. Following the summary is a more in-depth study of demographic and economic statistics for the potential TOD area. These statistics compare the Woodlawn Village Trade Area to the City of Birmingham and the United States in order to provide context for the statistics.

- I. Dwelling Units / Housing Units (2010)
 - 5,184 housing units
 - 2.58 housing units/acre
- II. Households (2010)
 - 3,915 households
 - 1.95 households/acre
- III. Total Population (2010)
 - 9,656 persons in one-mile area
 - 4.80 persons/acre
- IV. Current Jobs (2010)
 - 3,448 Jobs/Employees
 - 1.72 jobs/acre
 - 329 businesses
- V. Estimated Income Levels (2010)
 - Median income: \$31,538
 - Average household income: \$38,938
 - Per capita income: \$15,790
- VI. Estimated Purchasing Power (2010)
 - Average consumer spending: \$37,516.54
 - Average consumer spending on retail goods: \$13,383.81
 - Average disposable income: \$33,292



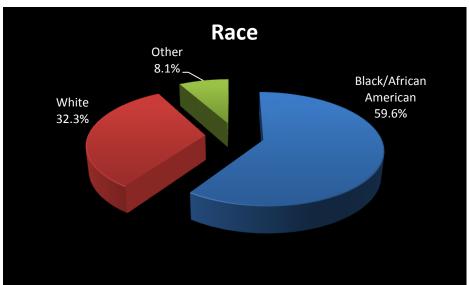
Population 2010



Source: STDB, Esri and Infogroup.U.S. Census Bureau 2010.

- Esri and Infogroup estimate that there were approximately 9,656 people residing in the Trade Area in 2010. The Trade Area population comprised 4.5 percent of Birmingham's Total Population.
- Esri and Infogroup project that the population of the Trade Area will decline by 3 percent of the total Trade Area population from 2010 to 2015. Currently, the population is 48.7 percent male and 51.3 percent female.
- Using Esri and Infogroup estimates of household composition, in 2010 there were approximately 3,915 households in the Trade Area. Assuming the same household composition, by 2015 Esri and Infogroup project there will be 3,817 households in the trade area.

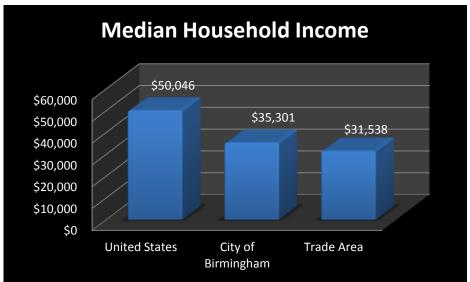
Race in the Trade Area 2010



Source: Esri and Infogroup

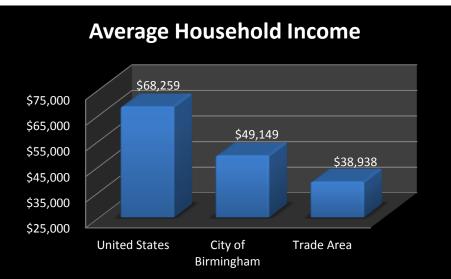
- According to Esri and Infogroup, in 2010 the Trade Area's population was 59.6 percent Black/African American.
- The Trade Area's population was 32.3 percent White.
- The Trade Area's population was 0.2 percent American Indian, 0.7 percent Asian, and 0.1 percent Pacific Islander.
- 6.1 percent of the Trade Area's population was reported Some Other Race, and 1 percent of the Trade Area's population reported Two or More Races.

Median Household Income 2010



Source: Esri and Infogroup, U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 2010

• Esri and Infogroup estimate that the median income in the Trade Area was \$31,538 in 2010, which is below the City of Birmingham median of \$35,301. Median income in both the Trade Area and the City of Birmingham is below the national average.



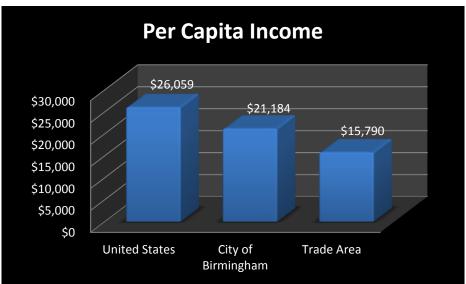
Average Household Income 2010

Source: Esri and Infogroup, U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 2010

• Households within the Trade Area have an average household income of \$38,938. Birmingham's average household income is \$49,149. Average household income in the United States was \$68,259 in 2010.

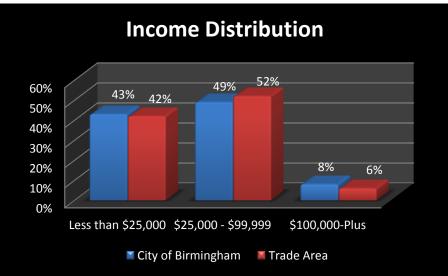


Per Capita Income 2010



Source: Esri and Infogroup, U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey

• The Trade Area's 2010 per capita income of \$15,790 was below the Birmingham per capita income of \$21,184. The average household in the Trade Area contained 2.3 people, and the average household size in Birmingham was estimated to be 2.21 people.



Income Distribution 2010

Source: Esri and Infogroup, U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 2010

 Most of the households (52%) in the Trade Area have incomes between \$25,000 and \$99,000. The Trade Area has a lower share of its households (42%) in the low income brackets (earning less than \$25,000 per year).



2010 Retail Market Place Profile

Below is an overview of the existing business and retail environment called the Retail Market Place Profile. In the chart, supply (retail sales) estimates sales to consumers by establishments. Sales to businesses are excluded. Demand (retail potential) estimates the expected amount spent by consumers at retail establishments. Supply and demand estimates are in current dollars.

The Leakage/Surplus Factor presents a snapshot of retail opportunity. This is a measure of the relationship between supply and demand that ranges from +100 (total leakage) to -100 (total surplus). A positive value represents 'leakage' of retail opportunity outside the trade area. A negative value represents a surplus of retail sales, a market where customers are drawn in from outside the trade area.

The Retail Gap represents the difference between Retail Potential and Retail Sales. ESRI uses the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) to classify businesses by their primary type of economic activity.

Summary Demographics					
2010 Population	9,656				
2010 Households	3,915				
2010 Median Disposable Income	\$26,212				
2010 Per Capita Income	\$15,790				
Industry Summary	Demand	Supply	Retail Gap	Surplus / Leakage	Number o
	(Retail Potential)	(Retail Sales)	(Demand - Supply)	Factor	Businesse
Total Retail Trade and Food & Drink (NAICS 44-45, 722)	\$58,044,714	\$55,265,714	\$2,779,000	2.5	5
Total Retail Trade (NAICS 44-45)	\$49,273,830	\$48,631,223	\$642,607	0.7	4
Total Food & Drink (NAICS 722)	\$8,770,884	\$6,634,491	\$2,136,393	13.9	1
	Demand	Supply		Surplus / Leakage	Number o
Industry Group	(Retail Potential)	(Retail Sales)	Retail Gap	Factor	Businesse
Motor Vehicle & Parts Dealers (NAICS 441)	\$11,262,543	\$18,444,057	-\$7,181,514	-24.2	1
Automobile Dealers (NAICS 4411)	\$9,759,608	\$13,200,557	-\$3,440,949	-15.0	
Other Motor Vehicle Dealers (NAICS 4412)	\$708,231	\$207,647	\$500,584	54.7	
Auto Parts, Accessories, and Tire Stores (NAICS 4413)	\$794,704	\$5,035,853	-\$4,241,149	-72.7	
Furniture & Home Furnishings Stores (NAICS 442)	\$1,449,995	\$40,571	\$1,409,424	94.6	
Furniture Stores (NAICS 4421)	\$1,044,601	\$0	\$1,044,601	100.0	
Home Furnishings Stores (NAICS 4422)	\$405,394	\$40,571	\$364,823	81.8	



Electronics & Appliance Stores (NAICS 443/NAICS 4431)	\$1,260,780	\$209,701	\$1,051,079	71.5	1
Bldg Materials, Garden Equip. & Supply Stores (NAICS 444)	\$1,648,016	\$414,038	\$1,233,978	59.8	1
Building Material and Supplies Dealers (NAICS 4441)	\$1,565,866	\$399,568	\$1,166,298	59.3	- 1
Lawn and Garden Equipment and Supplies Stores (NAICS					
4442)	\$82,150	\$14,470	\$67,680	70.0	1
Food & Beverage Stores (NAICS 445)	\$6,529,221	\$4,224,874	\$2,304,347	21.4	6
Grocery Stores (NAICS 4451)	\$6,119,644	\$3,506,182	\$2,613,462	27.2	4
Specialty Food Stores (NAICS 4452)	\$119,755	\$284,099	-\$164,344	-40.7	1
Beer, Wine, and Liquor Stores (NAICS 4453)	\$289,822	\$434,593	-\$144,771	-20.0	1
Health & Personal Care Stores (NAICS 446/NAICS 4461)	\$1,656,413	\$714,948	\$941,465	39.7	4
Gasoline Stations (NAICS 447/NAICS 4471)	\$9,113,786	\$15,826,749	-\$6,712,963	-26.9	7
Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores (NAICS 448)	\$2,300,716	\$339,569	\$1,961,147	74.3	1
Clothing Stores (NAICS 4481)	\$1,813,351	\$339,569	\$1,473,782	68.5	1
Shoe Stores (NAICS 4482)	\$251,643	\$0	\$251,643	100.0	0
Jewelry, Luggage, and Leather Goods Stores (NAICS 4483)	\$235,722	\$0	\$235,722	100.0	0
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, and Music Stores (NAICS 451)	\$678,947	\$290,060	\$388,887	40.1	2
Sporting Goods/Hobby/Musical Instrument Stores (NAICS 4511)	\$340,228	\$290,060	\$50,168	8.0	2
Book, Periodical, and Music Stores (NAICS 4512)	\$338,719	\$0	\$338,719	100.0	0
General Merchandise Stores (NAICS 452)	\$10,225,291	\$7,793,141	\$2,432,150	13.5	2
Department Stores Excluding Leased Depts. (NAICS 4521)	\$3,443,011	\$0	\$3,443,011	100.0	0
Other General Merchandise Stores (NAICS 4529)	\$6,782,280	\$7,793,141	-\$1,010,861	-6.9	2
Miscellaneous Store Retailers (NAICS 453)	\$809,971	\$333,515	\$476,456	41.7	5
Florists (NAICS 4531)	\$71,331	\$25,547	\$45,784	47.3	1
Office Supplies, Stationery, and Gift Stores (NAICS 4532)	\$418,203	\$79,166	\$339,037	68.2	1
Used Merchandise Stores (NAICS 4533)	\$98,234	\$113,975	-\$15,741	-7.4	3
Other Miscellaneous Store Retailers (NAICS 4539)	\$222,203	\$114,827	\$107,376	31.9	1
Nonstore Retailers (NAICS 454)	\$2,338,151	\$0	\$2,338,151	100.0	0
Electronic Shopping and Mail-Order Houses (NAICS 4541)	\$1,299,922	\$0	\$1,299,922	100.0	0
Vending Machine Operators (NAICS 4542)	\$648,487	\$0	\$648,487	100.0	0
Direct Selling Establishments (NAICS 4543)	\$389,742	\$0	\$389,742	100.0	0
Food Services & Drinking Places (NAICS 722)	\$8,770,884	\$6,634,491	\$2,136,393	13.9	13
Full-Service Restaurants (NAICS 7221)	\$3,675,792	\$1,694,456	\$1,981,336	36.9	5
Limited-Service Eating Places (NAICS 7222)	\$4,003,238	\$3,505,011	\$498,227	6.6	4
Special Food Services (NAICS 7223)	\$887,321	\$1,166,036	-\$278,715	-13.6	3
Drinking Places - Alcoholic Beverages (NAICS 7224)	\$204,533	\$268,988	-\$64,455	-13.6	1
Source: STDB, Esri, Infogroup.					

2015 Retail Market Place Forecast

Below is an overview of the projected future business and retail environment called the Retail Market Place Forecast. As in the Market Place Profile above, the source of this information is STDB, Esri, and Infogroup. The same definitions of Supply, Demand, Lakeage/Surplus Factor, and Retail Gap that apply to the Retail Market Place Profile also apply to the Retail Market Place Forecast.

Retail MarketPlace Forecast - 2015					
Woodlawn Community Trade Area					
Summary Demographics					
2015 Population	9,363				
2015 Households	3,817				
2010 Per Capita Income	\$16,323				
Industry Summary	Demand	Supply	Retail Gap	Surplus / Leakage	Number of
	(Retail Potential)	(Retail Sales)	(Demand - Supply)	Factor	Businesses
Total Retail Trade and Food & Drink (NAICS 44-45, 722)	\$58,092,168	\$62,320,879	-\$4,228,710	-3.5	54
Total Retail Trade (NAICS 44-45)	\$49,279,294	\$54,772,051	-\$5,492,757	-5.3	41
Total Food & Drink (NAICS 722)	\$8,812,875	\$7,548,828	\$1,264,047	7.7	13
	Demand	Supply		Surplus / Leakage	Number of
Industry Group	(Retail Potential)	(Retail Sales)	Retail Gap	Factor	Businesses
Motor Vehicle & Parts Dealers (NAICS 441)	\$11,408,748	\$21,038,926	-\$9,6 30,178	-29.7	11
Automobile Dealers (NAICS 4411)	\$9,917,498	\$15,044,213	-\$5,126,715	-20.5	8
Other Motor Vehicle Dealers (NAICS 4412)	\$743,995	\$236,957	\$507 , 038	51.7	C
Auto Parts, Accessories, and Tire Stores (NAICS 4413)	\$747,256	\$5,757,757	-\$5,010,501	-77.0	3
Furniture & Home Furnishings Stores (NAICS 442)	\$1,644,336	\$48,163	\$1,596,173.4 4	94.3	C
Furniture Stores (NAICS 4421)	\$1,169,513	\$0	\$1,169,513.0 4	100.0	0
Home Furnishings Stores (NAICS 4422)	\$474,823	\$48,163	\$426,660.40	81.6	0
Electronics & Appliance Stores (NAICS 443/NAICS 4431)	\$1,443,443	\$249,032	\$1,194,411.9 1	70.6	1

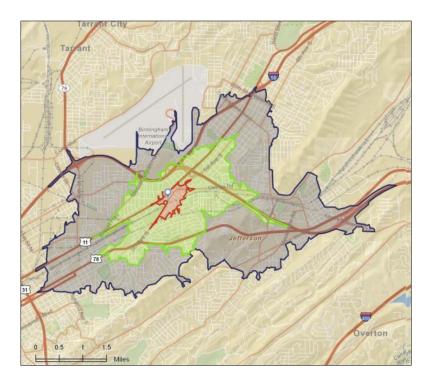


Bldg Materials, Garden Equip. & Supply Stores (NAICS 444)	\$1,768,449	\$480,375	\$1,288,074	57.3	2
Building Material and Supplies Dealers (NAICS 4441)	\$1,663,587	\$463,553	\$1,200,034	56.4	1
Lawn and Garden Equipment and Supplies Stores (NAICS 4442)	\$104,862	\$16,822	\$88,040	72.4	0
Food & Beverage Stores (NAICS 445)	\$7,575,762	\$4,907,252	\$2,668,511	21.4	7
Grocery Stores (NAICS 4451)	\$7,200,611	\$4,131,573	\$3,069,039	27.1	4
	\$147,209	\$324,793	-\$177,583	-37.6	1
Specialty Food Stores (NAICS 4452)					
Beer, Wine, and Liquor Stores (NAICS 4453)	\$227,942	\$450,887	-\$222,945	-32.8	1
Health & Personal Care Stores (NAICS 446/NAICS 4461)	\$1,451,134	\$694,948	\$756,187	35.2	4
Gasoline Stations (NAICS 447/NAICS 4471)	\$9,946,054	\$18,501,679	-\$8,555,625	-30.1	7
Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores (NAICS 448)	\$2,120,942	\$370,223	\$1,750,719	70.3	1
Clothing Stores (NAICS 4481)	\$1,696,693	\$370,223	\$1,326,469	64.2	1
Shoe Stores (NAICS 4482)	\$219,405	\$0	\$219,405	100.0	0
Jewelry, Luggage, and Leather Goods Stores (NAICS 4483)	\$204,844	\$0	\$204,844	100.0	0
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, and Music Stores (NAICS 451)	\$621,541	\$258,928	\$362,613	41.2	2
Sporting Goods/Hobby/Musical Instrument Stores (NAICS 4511)	\$233,124	\$258,928	-\$25,804	-5.2	2
Book, Periodical, and Music Stores (NAICS 4512)	\$388,417	\$0	\$388,417	100.0	0
General Merchandise Stores (NAICS 452)	\$8,517,490	\$7,867,516	\$649,975	4.0	2
Department Stores Excluding Leased Depts. (NAICS 4521)	\$3,574,383	\$0	\$3,574,383	100.0	0
Other General Merchandise Stores (NAICS 4529)	\$4,943,107	\$7,867,516	-\$2,924,408	-22.8	2
Miscellaneous Store Retailers (NAICS 453)	\$794,142	\$355,011	\$439,132	38.2	5
Florists (NAICS 4531)	\$84,321	\$30,227	\$54,094	47.2	0
Office Supplies, Stationery, and Gift Stores (NAICS 4532)	\$409,322	\$91,957	\$317,365	63.3	1
Used Merchandise Stores (NAICS 4533)	\$79,591	\$111,887	-\$32,296	-16.9	3
Other Miscellaneous Store Retailers (NAICS 4539)	\$220,907	\$120,940	\$99,967	29.2	1
Nonstore Retailers (NAICS 454)	\$1,987,251	\$0	\$1,987,251	100.0	0
Electronic Shopping and Mail-Order Houses (NAICS 4541)	\$968,442	\$0	\$968,442	100.0	0
Vending Machine Operators (NAICS 4542)	\$643,865	\$0	\$643,865	100.0	0
Direct Selling Establishments (NAICS 4543)	\$374,944	\$0	\$374,944	100.0	0
Food Services & Drinking Places (NAICS 722)	\$8,812,875	\$7,548,828	\$1,264,047	7.7	13
Full-Service Restaurants (NAICS 7221)	\$3,760,785	\$1,956,097	\$1,804,688	31.6	5
Limited-Service Eating Places (NAICS 7222)	\$4,038,639	\$4,003,178	\$35,461	0.4	4
Special Food Services (NAICS 7223)	\$863,479	\$1,327,633	-\$464,155	-21.2	3
Drinking Places - Alcoholic Beverages (NAICS 7224)	\$149,972	\$261,920	-\$111,948	-27.2	1
Source: STDB, Esri, Infogroup					

3. Potential Grocery Store/Convenience Retail in Woodlawn Village

A focus of new retail development within the Woodlawn Community and within Woodlawn Village will be stores and convenience retail. Woodlawn Village is the ideal site for this development. An analysis of economic and demographic information related to specific drive-time polygons around Woodlawn Village provides helpful background for potential grocery/convenience retail development.

Below is a map of 1, 3, and 5 minute drive times surrounding Woodlawn Village.



Below is a summary of economic and demographic information as it relates to 1, 3, and 5-minute drivetime polygons surrounding Woodlawn Village.

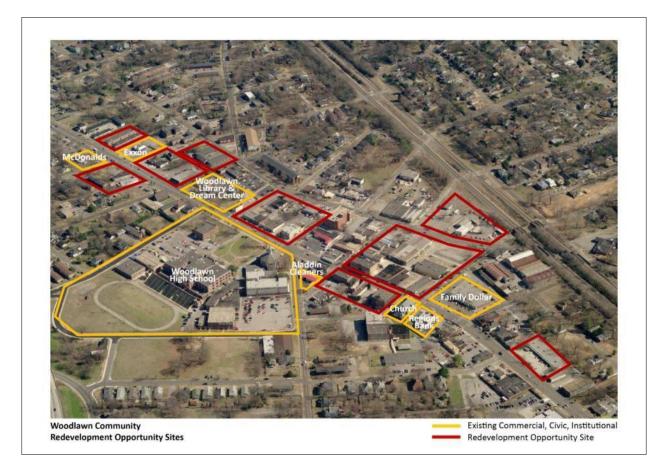
	1-Minute Drive Time	3-Minute Drive Time	5-Minute Drive Time		
Population	640	9,169	31,121		
Households	312	3,812	12,638		
Median Household Income	\$25,752	\$33,026	\$31,979		
Average Household Income	\$34,519	\$40,732	\$40,471		
Per Capita Income	\$15,188	\$16,943	\$16,956		
Total Jobs/Employees	453	3,817	20,891		
Total Businesses	52	370	1,583		
Source: STDB, Esri, Infogroup					



4. Trade Area Redevelopment Opportunity Sites

The planning team identified several large "opportunity sites" across the trade area that could support significant redevelopment. Located along existing or proposed transit routes, these vacant or underutilized light-industrial, residential and commercial areas offer the Woodlawn Trade Area a unique opportunity to build vibrant, contemporary, transit-oriented neighborhood, main streets, and commercial centers. Of varying densities, these new developments would incorporate the best qualities of existing, historic neighborhoods. Housing and commercial market analysis suggests that sufficient demand will exist to assure the success of redevelopment on these sites. The results of the market analysis shaped the recommendations for each of these sites, which collectively would bring the Woodlawn Trade Area broadened housing choices, expanded retail offerings, increased sales tax revenues, and new jobs.

Below is a map of Woodlawn Village with existing retail, residential, civic, and institutional space highlighted in yellow and redevelopment opportunity sites highlighted in red.



In the pages that follow, BLOC has identified several sites within Woodlawn Village that are ripe for retail, commercial, housing, and mixed-use development. Each site is identified by its cross-streets and a photograph of the existing conditions at the site.



McDonald's 1st Avenue North between 59th Street & 60th Street



American Motel 1st Avenue North & 59th Street



Residential Housing 1st Avenue North between 59th Street & 60th Street



First Avenue North Streetscape 1^{st} Avenue North between 58^{th} Street North & Interstate 59





Local Businesses and Commercial Buildings 1st Avenue North between 58th Street & 59th Street North



Commercial Building with Barber Shop and Clothing Retailer $1^{\rm st}$ Avenue North & $58^{\rm th}$ Street

Church of the Highlands Dream Center 1st Avenue North between 57th Street & 59th Street



Woodlawn Public Library 1st Avenue North between 57th & 59th Street



First Avenue Streetscape 1st Avenue & 56th Street North





Fifty-Fifth Place (Location of Main Street Birmingham Office) 55^{th} Place North between 1^{st} Avenue North & 1^{st} Avenue South

First Avenue North Streetscape 1st Avenue & 54th Street North



Commercial Building 1st Avenue & 55th Street North



Cornerstone School 1st Avenue & 55th Street North



Sky Inn Motel 1st Avenue North & 60th Street



Commercial Building - Network Communications 1st Avenue North between 59th Street & 60th Street

5. Summary of Findings

A retail market analysis prepared by BLOC Global for the City of Birmingham's Woodlawn Community trade area concluded that by 2015:

- Residents will hold approximately \$58,092,168 in retail spending potential.
- Given the target market, the retail in the Woodlawn Community along 1st Avenue North has the potential to be pedestrian friendly and incorporated into a mixed-use environment.
- Retail should target local customers and not serve as a regional destination.
- The amount of retail developed will largely depend on obtaining an anchor, such as a grocery store, for the target area. Without an anchor, retail in the target area will likely develop slowly.
- Near term retail development prospects are limited at this location. Neighborhood serving retail including a grocery store (15,000 to 25,000 square feet), furniture and home furnishing stores, clothing and clothing accessory stores, electronic shopping and mail-order houses, full service restaurants, and department stores, excluding leased departments, offer the greatest opportunity at this location.